

Specific Unilateral Laplace Transform Pairs		
Signal	$x(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}[X(s)]$	$X(s) = \int_0^{\infty} x(t)e^{-st} dt$
Unit impulse	$\delta(t)$	$\frac{1}{s}$
Unit step	$u(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & t > 0 \\ 0, & t < 0 \end{cases}$	$\frac{1}{s}$
Exponential	$e^{-\alpha t} u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s + \alpha}$
Power of $t$	$t^n u(t)$	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$
Damped power of $t$	$t^n e^{-\alpha t} u(t)$	$\frac{n!}{(s + \alpha)^{n+1}}$
Sine	$\sin(\beta t) u(t)$	$\frac{\beta}{s^2 + \beta^2}$
Cosine	$\cos(\beta t) u(t)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + \beta^2}$
Damped sine	$e^{-\alpha t} \sin(\beta t) u(t)$	$\frac{\beta}{(s + \alpha)^2 + \beta^2}$
Damped cosine	$e^{-\alpha t} \cos(\beta t) u(t)$	$\frac{s + \alpha}{(s + \alpha)^2 + \beta^2}$
$t$ times damped sine	$t e^{-\alpha t} \sin(\beta t) u(t)$	$\frac{2\beta(s + \alpha)}{((s + \alpha)^2 + \beta^2)^2}$
$t$ times damped cosine	$t e^{-\alpha t} \cos(\beta t) u(t)$	$\frac{(s + \alpha)^2 - \beta^2}{((s + \alpha)^2 + \beta^2)^2}$

Unilateral Laplace Transform Properties		
Property	$x(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}[X(s)]$	$X(s) = \int_0^{\infty} x(t)e^{-st} dt$
Linearity	$Ax_1(t) + Bx_2(t)$	$AX_1(s) + BX_2(s)$
Scale change	$x(at)$	$\frac{1}{a} X\left(\frac{s}{a}\right), a > 0$
Time shift	$x(t - T) u(t - T)$	$e^{-sT} X(s), T > 0$
frequency shift	$e^{-\alpha t} x(t)$	$X(s + \alpha)$
Differentiation*	$\frac{dx(t)}{dt}$	$sX(s) - x(0^-)$
Times $t$	$tx(t)$	$-\frac{dX(s)}{ds}$
Integration	$\int_0^t x(\tau) d\tau$	$\frac{X(s)}{s}$
Convolution	$\int_0^t x_1(\tau) x_2(t - \tau) d\tau$	$X_1(s) X_2(s)$
Conjugation	$x^*(t)$	$X^*(s^*)$
Initial value (if it exists)	$x(0^+)$	$\lim_{s \rightarrow \infty} sX(s)$
Final value (if it exists)	$x(\infty)$	$\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sX(s)$

$$* \quad x''(t) = \frac{d^2 x(t)}{dt^2} = s^2 X(s) - sx(0) - x'(0)$$